Standard Pacific Shipping issued $\$ 5,000,000$, face amount, of $5 \%$ bonds on January 1, 20X3. The bonds are 5 -year bonds, and Interest is payable every 6 months. At the time of issue, the market rate of interest was $6 \%$, so the bonds were issued at a discount.
(a) Prepare calculations showing that issue price was approximately $\$ 4,786,725$.
(b) Use the effective-interest method of amortization, and prepare the journal entries that Standard Pacific Shipping would record on January 1, 20X3, June 30, 20X3, and December 31, $20 X 3$.
(c) Show how the bonds would appear on Standard Pacific Shipping's December 31, 20X3 balance sheet.

