Ekpro Products manufactures containment chambers for environmentally friendly incinerators. Each chamber is built to customer specifications. Most of the direct labor time is spent on welding activities. Following is the job cost sheet for an incinerator manufactured for Benzate Corporation:

Ekpro Job: Benzate									Jol	Cost Sheet
	Direct Labor			Direct Material			Applied Overhead			
	Hours	Rate	Total	Qty.	Unit Cost	Total	Qty.	Rate	Total	Total
May 8, 20X7										
Rod Burner	9	\$25	\$225							\$225
Sandy Sharp	1	\$12	\$ 12							\$ 12
Steel				10	\$80	\$800				\$800
May 9, 20X7										
Sandy Sharp	2	\$12	\$ 24							\$ 24
Applied Overhead							?	?	\$360	\$360
	12.00		\$261			\$800			\$360	\$1,421

- (a) What types of costs do you imagine would be included in factory overhead? If overhead is applied based on direct labor hours, what is the application rate?
- (b) Ekpro is considering installation of a robotic machine that will do all welding operations. How might this decision impact the total overhead and the application method?
- (c) How does the applied overhead relate to the actual overhead? When they are not the same, what happens to the difference? Why is actual overhead not assigned to each job?